OIE - PVS Tool / PVS Gap
Analysis
State of play

BTSF training - Gaborone 9 – 12 March 2010

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OIE Objectives

ACTIVITIES OF VETERINARY SERVICES

• To provide expertise and encourage international solidarity in the control of animal diseases
• To improve the legal framework and resources of national Veterinary Services

PVS concept linked with these objectives

What is the OIE PVS?

A tool to assess level of compliance of VNS with OIE international standards:

- to promulgate health standards for the safety of international trade in animals and animal products (within OIE WTO mandate) and for animal disease surveillance
- to contribute to food safety and food security
- to promote animal welfare, through a science-based approach

The OIE-WTO mandate

WTO SPS Agreement recognises OIE as a reference organisation for international standards (one of the 3 sisters)

The OIE-WTO mandate (cont.)

Standards-setting organizations

- food safety
- animal health
- plant health

codeX = Joint FAO/WHO Codex Alimentarius Commission
OIE = World Organization for Animal Health
IPPC = International Plant Protection Convention (FAO)

OIE Tool for the Evaluation of Performance of Veterinary Services
The ideal chronology:

1. Initial PVS evaluation
2. PVS Gap Analysis
3. Investment programmes
4. PVS follow-up evaluations

Main Steps of PVS Gap Analysis

- PVS Reports available and official request from the OIE Delegate to the OIE (prerequisites)
- Proposal of dates and PVS Gap Analysis Team by the OIE (one team leader, one or two experts, and possibly one or two observer(s))
- Acceptance of proposals by the Country
- Mission completed
- Draft PVS Gap Analysis Documents
- Quality check
- Country agreement/comments on the draft report
- Finalisation of the document with country concerned
- Confidential status of the documents until the country agrees to its transmission to Donors and Partners

PVS Gap Analysis process

- A series of different national factors and conditions need to be taken into consideration when shifting from the qualitative evaluation (PVS report on levels) to a quantitative assessment of needs and priorities.
- Link between OIE-PVS Evaluations and Gap Analysis of PVS Outcomes: Evaluation of Needs and Priorities
PVS Gap Analysis — lessons learnt

- The best is the harmonization of recommendations, the easiest is the setting of priorities on investments
- The gradual progression in the PVS Gap Analysis process has to be reinforced with the proper path correlated with the country’s priorities
- This exercise has highlighted the PVS’ capacity building positive consequences
- It also should be used as a self-evaluation tool.

5. Overall state of play on BTSF in Africa

- Contract between the European Community and the OIE (last signed on 8 December 2008)
- Follow-up of the OIE Component:
  - Interim Reports as per the Service Contract
  - Final Report as per the Service Contract
  - Validated budget of each activity undertaken
  - All final PVS Reports, PVS Gap Analysis and follow up documents approved by countries for transmission to Donors and Partners
- Financial issues:
  - Total budget of 5.4MEUR
  - Implementation 2009-2010 -> i.e. by December 2010

BTSF programme in Africa

5 main activities:
- Evaluation of Performance of Veterinary Services (OIE-PVS) and follow-up activities, including PVS Gap Analysis
- Improvement of national / regional legal framework on animal health and food safety
- Laboratory capacity (OIE Certified Laboratory Twinning Projects)
- Training of National Delegates / National Focal Points
- Coordination meetings

State of play on the PVS Gap Analysis process
OIE-PVS missions

Countries
* Africa: Algeria, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.
* Americas: Barbados, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru, and Uruguay.
* Europe: Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Norway, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Switzerland, Turkey, and Turkmenistan.
* Middle East: Afghanistan, Bahrain, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestine (not an OIE member), Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen.

OIE-PVS missions

Country without PVS request
* Africa: Angola, Cape Verde, Central Africa, Comoros, Rep. of Congo, Ethiopia, São Tomé and Príncipe, and South Africa
* Americas: Argentina, Canada, Chile, Cuba, Ecuador, Guatemala, Haiti, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, USA, and Venezuela
* Asia-Pacific: Australia, Brunei, Cambodia, DPR Korea, Fiji Island, Indonesia, Malaysia, Micronesia, New Caledonia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Singapore, Thailand, and Vanuatu
* Europe: EU (Bulgaria and Romania), Andorra, Belarus, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Iceland, Israel, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Montenegro, Norway, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Switzerland, and Turkmenistan
* Middle East: Iraq

Global Programme

State of play PVS – 19/02/2010

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Global Programme

State of play Gap Analysis – 19/02/2010

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<td>Total</td>
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Gap Analysis missions

Countries
* Africa: Benin, Burkina Faso, DR Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Gabon, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Lesotho, Madagascar, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.
* Americas: Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, and Uruguay.
* Asia-Pacific: Bhutan, Brunei, Cambodia, DPR Korea, Indonesia, Mongolia, Philippines, Sri Lanka, and Vietnam.
* Middle East: Kuwait, Lebanon, and Turkey.
Gap Analysis missions

Map

Legislation missions

Countries

- **Africa**: Benin, Burkina Faso, DR Congo, Ethiopia, Gabon, Guinea-Bissau, Madagascar, Mozambique, Nigeria, Togo, Uganda and Zambia.
- **Americas**: / 
- **Asia & Pacific**: Bhutan, Cambodia and Vietnam.
- **Europe**: Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan.
- **Middle East**: Afghanistan, Kuwait, Lebanon and United Arab Emirates.

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Merci de votre aimable attention

Thank you for your kind attention

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